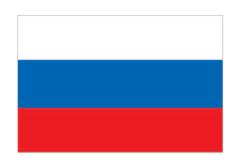


# RUSSIA









#### **GOVERNMENT**

#### **Chief of State**

President Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN

# **Head of Government**

Premier Mikhail Vladimirovich MISHUSTIN

### **Government Type**

semi-presidential federatioin

#### Capital

Moscow

#### Legislature

bicameral Federal Assembly or Federalnoye Sobraniye consists of Federation Council or Sovet Federatsii (170 seats) and State Duma or Gosudarstvennaya Duma (450 seats)

#### **Judiciary**

Supreme Court of the Russian Federation (consists of 170 members); Constitutional Court (consists of 11 members)

# Ambassador to US

Ambassador Anatoliy Ivanovich ANTONOV

#### **US Ambassador**

Ambassador Jon HUNTSMAN

# **GEOGRAPHY**

#### Area

Total: 17,098,242 sq km Land: 16,377,742 sq km Water: 720,500 sq km

#### Climate

ranges from steppes in the south through humid continental in much of European Russia; subarctic in Siberia to tundra climate in the polar north; winters vary from cool along Black Sea coast to frigid in Siberia; summers vary from warm in the steppes to cool along Arctic coast

#### **Natural Resources**

wide natural resource base including major deposits of oil, natural gas, coal, and many strategic minerals, bauxite, reserves of rare earth elements, timber

### **ECONOMY**

#### **Economic Overview**

reforms have stalled in recent years; predominantly statist economy with a high concentration of wealth in officials' hands, particularly in the energy, transportation, and banking sectors; as one of the world's leading producers of oil and natural gas, Russia is vulnerable to boom and bust cycles that follow swings in global commodity prices

# **GDP** (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$4.016 trillion (2017 est.)

# **GDP** per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$27,900 (2017 est.)

### **Exports**

\$353 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 10.9%, Netherlands 10%, Germany 7.1%,

Belarus 5.1%, Turkey 4.9% (2017)

#### **Imports**

\$238 billion (2017 est.)

partners: China 21.2%, Germany 10.7%, US 5.6%, Belarus 5%,

Italy 4.5%, France 4.2% (2017)

### **PEOPLE & SOCIETY**

# **Population**

141.7 million (July 2020 est.)

# **Population Growth**

-0.16% (2020 est.)

#### **Ethnicity**

Russian 77.7%, Tatar 3.7%, Ukrainian 1.4%, Bashkir 1.1%, other 12.2%, unspecified 3.9% (2010 est.)

#### Language

Russian (official) 85.7%, Tatar 3.2%, Chechen 1%, other 10.1% (2010 est.)

# Religion

Russian Orthodox 15-20%, Muslim 10-15%, other Christian 2% (2006 est.)

#### Urbanization

urban population: 74.8% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 0.18% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

#### Literacv

99.7% (2018)

as of September 2020