

# **HONG KONG**









# **GOVERNMENT**

# **Chief of State**

President XI Jinping

#### **Head of Government**

Chief Executive Carrie LAM

# **Government Type**

presidential limited democracy; a special administrative region of the People's Republic of China

# Legislature

unicameral Legislative Council or LegCo (70 seats)

# **Judiciary**

Court of Final Appeal (consists of the chief justice, 3 permanent judges, and 20 non-permanent judges); note - a sitting bench consists of the chief justice, 3 permanent judges, and 1 non-permanent judge

### Ambassador to US

none; Eddie MAK is the Hong Kong

Commissioner to the US

# **US Ambassador**

none; Consul General Hanscom SMITH

#### **GEOGRAPHY**

# Area

Total: 1,108 sq km Land: 1,073 sq km Water: 35 sq km

# Climate

subtropical monsoon; cool and humid in winter, hot and rainy from spring through summer, warm and sunny in fall

# **Natural Resources**

outstanding deepwater harbor, feldspar

# **ECONOMY**

#### **Economic Overview**

free market economy that is highly dependent on international trade and finance - the value of goods and services trade, including the sizable share of reexports, is about four times GDP; as Hong Kong's manufacturing industry has moved to the mainland over the past decade, its service industry has grown rapidly; has also established itself as the premier stock market for Chinese firms seeking to list abroad

# **GDP** (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$480.5 billion (2018 est.)

# **GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)**

\$64,500 (2018 est.)

#### **Exports**

\$530.6 billion (2018 est.)

partners: China 55%, US 8.6% (2018)

### **Imports**

\$602.4 billion (2018 est.)

partners: China 46.3%, Singapore 6.7%, Japan 5.5%, South

Korea 5.9%, US 4.9% (2018)

# **PEOPLE & SOCIETY**

#### **Population**

7.5 million (July 2019 est.)

#### **Population Growth**

0.29% (2018 est.)

# **Ethnicity**

Chinese 92%, Filipino 2.5%, Indonesian 2.1%, other 3.4%

(2016 est.)

#### Language

Cantonese (official) 88.9%, English (official) 4.3%, Mandarin (official) 1.9%, other Chinese dialects 3.1% (2016 est.)

# Religion

Buddhist or Taoist 27.9%, Protestant 6.7%, Roman Catholic 5.3%, Muslim 4.2%, Hindu 1.4%, Sikh 0.2%, other or none 54.3% (2016 est.)

# Urbanization

urban population: 100% of total population (2019) rate of urbanization: 0.82% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)