

SRI LANKA



GOVERNMENT Chief of State President Gotabaya RAJAPAKSA Head of Government President Gotabaya RAJAPAKSA **Government Type** presidential republic Capital Colombo Legislature unicameral Parliament (225 seats) Judiciary Supreme Court of the Republic (consists of the chief justice and 9 justices) Ambassador to US Ambassador E. Rodney M. PERERA **US** Ambassador Ambassador Alaina B. TEPLITZ

GEOGRAPHY

Area

Total: 65,610 sq km Land: 64,630 sq km Water: 980 sq km

Climate

tropical monsoon; northeast monsoon (December to March); southwest monsoon (June to October)

Natural Resources

limestone, graphite, mineral sands, gems, phosphates, clay, hydropower, arable land



SRI LANKA Jaffa³ Wilamsport Trincomaleet Wishington, D.C.[®] Kalmuna Colombo Willamsburg Occarn

ECONOMY

Economic Overview

is attempting to sustain economic growth while maintaining macroeconomic stability under the IMF program it began in 2016 GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$275.8 billion (2017 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity) \$12,900 (2017 est.)

Exports

\$11.36 billion (2017 est.) partners: US 24.6%, UK 9%, India 5.8%, Singapore 4.5%, Germany 4.3%, Italy 4.3% (2017)

Imports

\$20.98 billion (2017 est.) partners: India 22%, China 19.9%, Singapore 6.9%, UAE 5.7%, Japan 4.9% (2017)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY

Population 22.9 million (July 2020 est.)

Population Growth

0.67% (2020 est.)

Ethnicity

Sinhalese 74.9%, Sri Lankan Tamil 11.2%, Sri

Lankan Moors 9.2%, Indian

Tamil 4.2%, other 0.5% (2012 est.)

Language

Sinhala (official and national language) 87%, Tamil (official and national language) 28.5%, English 23.8% (2012) est.)

Religion

Buddhist (official) 70.2%, Hindu 12.6%, Muslim 9.7%, Roman Catholic 6.1%, other Christian 1.3%, other 0.05% (2012 est.)

Urbanization

urban population: 18.7% of total population (2020) rate of urbanization: 0.85% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

Literacy

91.9% (2015)

